**BUK127-50DL** 

#### DESCRIPTION

Monolithic temperature and overload protected logic level power MOSFET in TOPFET2 technology assembled in a 3 pin surface mount plastic package.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

General purpose switch for driving

- lamps
- motors
- solenoids
- heaters

in automotive systems and other applications.

# **FEATURES**

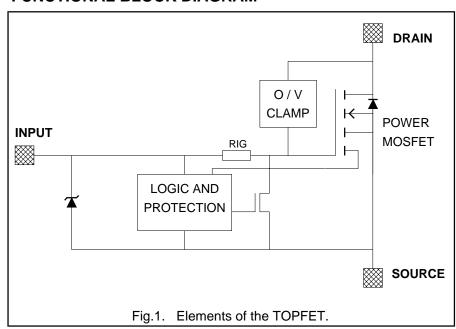
- TrenchMOS output stage
- **Current limiting**
- Overload protection

- Overtemperature protection
  Protection latched reset by input
  5 V logic compatible input level
- Control of output stage and supply of overload protection circuits derived from input
- Low operating input current permits direct drive by micro-controller
- ESD protection on all pins
- Overvoltage clamping for turn off of inductive loads

#### **QUICK REFERENCE DATA**

| SYMBOL              | PARAMETER                              | MAX. | UNIT |
|---------------------|--|------|------|
| V <sub>DS</sub>     | Continuous drain source voltage        |      | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>      | Continuous drain current               | 0.7  | А    |
| P <sub>D</sub>      | P <sub>D</sub> Total power dissipation |      | W    |
| T <sub>j</sub>      | Continuous junction temperature        | 150  | °C   |
| R <sub>DS(ON)</sub> | Drain-source on-state resistance       | 200  | mΩ   |
|                     |  |      |      |
|                     |  |      |      |

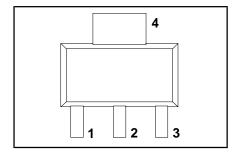
# **FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM**



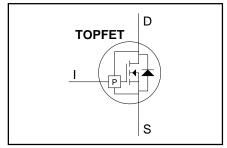
#### **PINNING - SOT223**

| PIN | DESCRIPTION |
|-----|-------------|
| 1   | input       |
| 2   | drain       |
| 3   | source      |
| 4   | drain (tab) |
|     |             |

#### PIN CONFIGURATION



#### **SYMBOL**



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## LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

| SYMBOL           | PARAMETER                                    | CONDITIONS                    | MIN. | MAX.          | UNIT |
|------------------|--|-------------------------------|------|---------------|------|
| $V_{DS}$         | Continuous drain source voltage <sup>1</sup> | -                             | -    | 50            | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>   | Continuous drain current <sup>2</sup>        | -                             | -    | self limiting | A    |
| l li             | Continuous input current                     | clamping                      | -    | 3             | mA   |
| I <sub>IRM</sub> | Non-repetitive peak input current            | $t_p \le 1 \text{ ms}$        | -    | 10            | mA   |
| $P_{D}$          | Total power dissipation                      | $T_a = 25^{\circ}C$           | -    | 1.8           | W    |
| T <sub>stq</sub> | Storage temperature                          | -                             | -55  | 150           | °C   |
| T <sub>j</sub>   | Continuous junction temperature              | normal operation <sup>3</sup> | -    | 150           | °C   |

### **ESD LIMITING VALUE**

| SYMBOL         | PARAMETER                                 | CONDITIONS                                  | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------|---|---|------|------|------|
| V <sub>C</sub> | Electrostatic discharge capacitor voltage | Human body model;<br>C = 250 pF; R = 1.5 kΩ | -    | 2    | kV   |

#### **OVERVOLTAGE CLAMPING LIMITING VALUES**

At a drain source voltage above 50 V the power MOSFET is actively turned on to clamp overvoltage transients.

| SYMBOL           | PARAMETER                      | CONDITIONS   | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|------------------|--------------------------------|--|------|------|------|
| E <sub>DSM</sub> | Non-repetitive clamping energy | $T_a \le 25^{\circ}C; I_{DM} < I_{D(lim)};$                        | -    | 100  | mJ   |
| E <sub>DRM</sub> | Repetitive clamping energy     | inductive load $T_{sp} \le 125$ °C; $I_{DM} = 50$ mA; $f = 250$ Hz | -    | 5    | mJ   |

## **OVERLOAD PROTECTION LIMITING VALUES**

With the protection supply provided via the input pin, TOPFET can protect itself from short circuit loads. Overload protection operates by means of drain current limiting and activating the overtemperature protection.

| SYMBOL    | PARAMETER                             | REQUIRED CONDITION       | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| $V_{DDP}$ | Protected drain source supply voltage | $V_{IS} \ge 4 \text{ V}$ | -    | 35   | V    |

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| SYMBOL   | PARAMETER  | CONDITIONS                                      | MIN. | TYP.          | MAX.          | UNIT              |
|--|--|---|------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| R <sub>th j-sp</sub><br>R <sub>th j-b</sub><br>R <sub>th j-a</sub> | Thermal resistance Junction to solder point Junction to board <sup>4</sup> Junction to ambient | Mounted on any PCB<br>Mounted on PCB of fig. 22 |      | 12<br>40<br>- | 18<br>-<br>70 | K/W<br>K/W<br>K/W |

<sup>1</sup> Prior to the onset of overvoltage clamping. For voltages above this value, safe operation is limited by the overvoltage clamping energy.

<sup>2</sup> Refer to OVERLOAD PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS.

<sup>3</sup> Not in an overload condition with drain current limiting.

<sup>4</sup> Temperature measured 1.3 mm from tab.

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## **OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS**

Limits are for -40°C  $\leq$  T<sub>mb</sub>  $\leq$  150°C; typicals are for T<sub>mb</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified

| SYMBOL              | PARAMETER                     | CONDITIONS  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT      |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|-----------|
|                     | Off-state                     | V <sub>IS</sub> = 0 V   |      |      |      |           |
| $V_{(CL)DSS}$       | Drain-source clamping voltage | I <sub>D</sub> = 10 mA  | 50   | -    | -    | V         |
|                     |                               | $I_D = 200 \text{ mA}; t_p \le 300  \mu\text{s}; \delta \le 0.01$     | 50   | 60   | 70   | V         |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>    | Drain source leakage current  | $V_{DS} = 40 \text{ V}$   | -    | -    | 100  | μΑ        |
|                     |                               | $T_{mb} = 25  ^{\circ}C$  | -    | 0.1  | 10   | μΑ        |
|                     | On-state                      | $V_{IS} \ge 4 \text{ V; } t_p \le 300  \mu\text{s; } \delta \le 0.01$ |      |      |      |           |
| R <sub>DS(ON)</sub> | Drain-source resistance       | I <sub>D</sub> = 100 mA   | -    | -    | 380  | mΩ        |
| , ,                 |                               | $T_{mb} = 25  ^{\circ}C$  | -    | 150  | 200  | $m\Omega$ |

## **INPUT CHARACTERISTICS**

The supply for the logic and overload protection is taken from the input. Limits are for  $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_{mb} \le 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; typicals are for  $T_{mb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified

| SYMBOL              | PARAMETER  | CONDITIONS                                     |                        | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|---------------------|--|--|------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>IS(TO)</sub> | Input threshold voltage                                      | $V_{DS} = 5 \text{ V}; I_{D} = 1 \text{ mA}$   | T 0=00                 | 0.6  | -    | 2.4  | ٧    |
|                     |  |  | $T_{mb} = 25^{\circ}C$ | 1.1  | 1.6  | 2.1  | V    |
| I <sub>IS</sub>     | Input supply current   | normal operation;                              | $V_{IS} = 5 V$         | 100  | 220  | 400  | μΑ   |
|                     |  |  | $V_{IS} = 4 V$         | 80   | 195  | 330  | μΑ   |
| I <sub>ISL</sub>    | Input supply current   | protection latched;                            | $V_{IS} = 5 V$         | 200  | 400  | 650  | μΑ   |
|                     |  |  | $V_{IS} = 3 V$         | 130  | 250  | 430  | μΑ   |
| $V_{ISR}$           | Protection reset voltage <sup>1</sup>                        | reset time $t_r \ge 100 \mu s$                 |                        | 1.5  | 2    | 2.9  | V    |
| t <sub>Ir</sub>     | Latch reset time   | $V_{IS1} = 5 \text{ V}, V_{IS2} < 1 \text{ V}$ |                        | 10   | 40   | 100  | μs   |
| $V_{(CL)IS}$        | Input clamping voltage                                       | I <sub>I</sub> = 1.5 mA                        |                        | 5.5  | -    | 8.5  | V    |
| R <sub>IG</sub>     | Input series resistance <sup>2</sup> to gate of power MOSFET |  | $T_{mb} = 25^{\circ}C$ | 1    | 33   | 1    | kΩ   |

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<sup>1</sup> The input voltage below which the overload protection circuits will be reset.

<sup>2</sup> Not directly measureable from device terminals.

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## **OVERLOAD PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS**

TOPFET switches off to protect itself when one of the overload thresholds is exceeded. It remains latched off until reset by the input.

| SYMBOL             | PARAMETER                      | CONDITIONS   | MIN.              | TYP.          | MAX.            | UNIT        |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                    | Overload protection            | $-40^{\circ}$ C $\leq T_{j} \leq 150^{\circ}$ C  |                   |               |                 |             |
| I <sub>D</sub>     | Drain current limiting         | $V_{IS} = 5 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{IS} = 4.5 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{IS} = 4 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$ | 0.8<br>0.7<br>0.6 | 1.3<br>-<br>- | 1.7<br>-<br>1.8 | A<br>A<br>A |
|                    | Short circuit load protection  | $V_{IS} = 5 V$   |                   |               |                 |             |
| P <sub>D(TO)</sub> | Overload power threshold       | for protection to operate  | -                 | 17            | -               | W           |
| T <sub>DSC</sub>   | Characteristic time            | which determines trip time <sup>1</sup>  | -                 | 1.6           | ı               | ms          |
|                    | Overtemperature protection     | from $I_D \ge 280 \text{ mA}$ or $V_{DS} \ge 100 \text{ mV}$                                   |                   |               |                 |             |
| $T_{j(TO)}$        | Threshold junction temperature | V <sub>IS</sub> = 4 V to 5.5 V   | 150               | 165           | -               | °C          |

#### **SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

 $T_a = 25$ °C; resistive load  $R_L = 50 \Omega$ ; adjust  $V_{DD}$  to obtain  $I_D = 250$  mA; refer to test circuit and waveforms

| SYMBOL             | PARAMETER           | CONDITIONS                       | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| t <sub>d on</sub>  | Turn-on delay time  | $V_{IS}$ : 0 V $\Rightarrow$ 5 V | -    | 5    | 12   | μs   |
| t <sub>r</sub>     | Rise time           |                                  | -    | 11   | 30   | μs   |
| t <sub>d off</sub> | Turn-off delay time | $V_{IS}$ : 5 V $\Rightarrow$ 0 V | -    | 25   | 65   | μs   |
| t <sub>f</sub>     | Fall time           |                                  | -    | 14   | 35   | μs   |

#### REVERSE DIODE LIMITING VALUE

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER                  | CONDITIONS                         | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
|--------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Is     | Continuous forward current | $T_{mb} \le 25$ °C; $V_{IS} = 0$ V | -    | 2    | Α    |

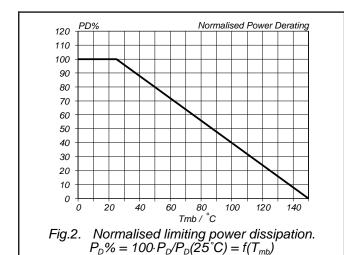
## REVERSE DIODE CHARACTERISTICS

Limits are for -40°C  $\leq$  T<sub>mb</sub>  $\leq$  150°C; typicals are for T<sub>mb</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified

| SYMBOL          | PARAMETER             | CONDITIONS   | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| $V_{SDO}$       | Forward voltage       | $I_S = 2 \text{ A}; V_{IS} = 0 \text{ V}; t_p = 300 \mu\text{s}$ | -    | 0.83 | 1.1  | V    |
| t <sub>rr</sub> | Reverse recovery time | not applicable <sup>2</sup>                                      | -    | -    | -    | -    |

<sup>1</sup> Trip time  $t_{d\,sc}$  varies with overload dissipation  $P_D$  according to the formula  $t_{d\,sc} \approx T_{DSC}$  / [  $P_D$  /  $P_{D(TO)}$  - 1 ].

<sup>2</sup> The reverse diode of this type is not intended for applications requiring fast reverse recovery.



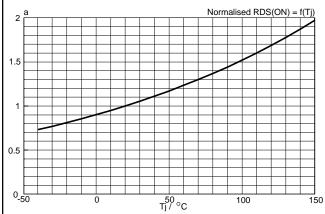
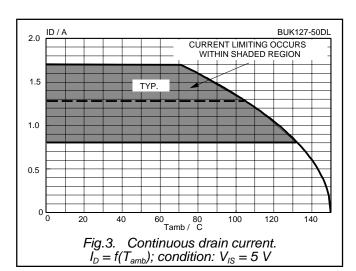
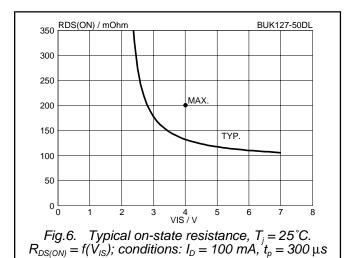
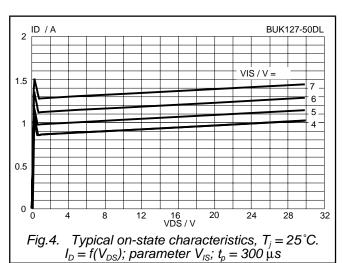
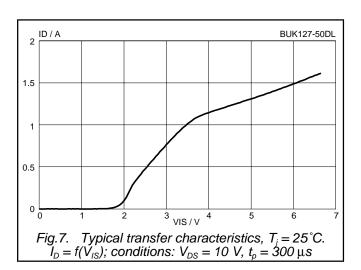


Fig.5. Normalised drain-source on-state resistance.  $a = R_{DS(ON)}/R_{DS(ON)}25^{\circ}C = f(T_i); I_D = 100 \text{ mA}; V_{IS} = 4.4 \text{ V}$ 









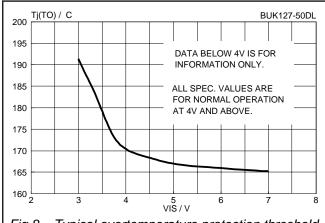
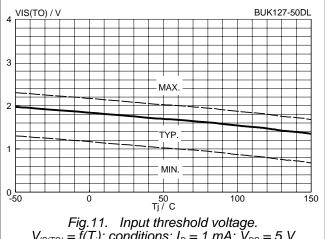


Fig.8. Typical overtemperature protection threshold.  $T_{i(TO)} = f(V_{IS})$ 



 $V_{IS(TO)} = \tilde{f}(T_i)$ ; conditions:  $I_D = 1$  mA;  $\tilde{V}_{DS} = 5$  V

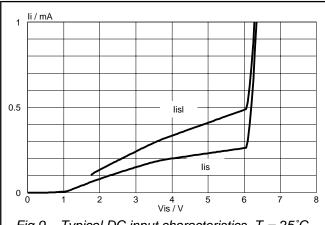


Fig.9. Typical DC input characteristics,  $T_j = 25$ °C.  $I_{IS}$  &  $I_{ISL} = f(V_{IS})$ ; normal operation & protection latched

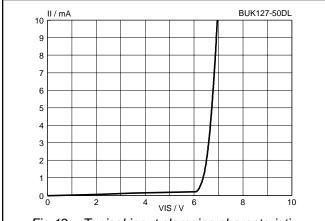
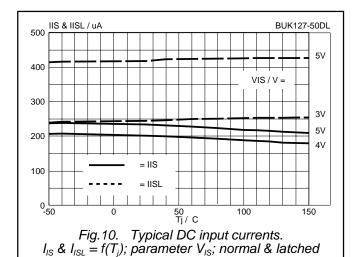


Fig.12. Typical input clamping characteristic.  $I_1 = f(V_{IS})$ ; normal operation,  $T_1 = 25$ °C.



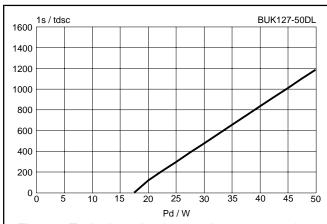
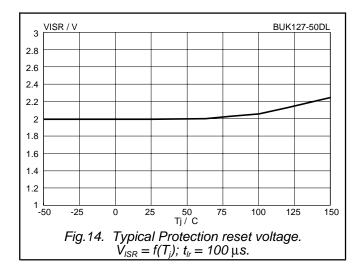


Fig.13. Typical overload protection response time.  $1/t_{dsc} = f(P_D); \ V_{IS} \ge 4 \ V, \ T_j \le 125 \ C.$ 



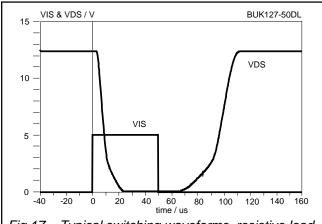


Fig.17. Typical switching waveforms, resistive load .  $R_L = 50 \,\Omega$ ; adjust  $V_{DD}$  to obtain  $I_D = 250$  mA;  $T_j = 25^{\circ}$ C

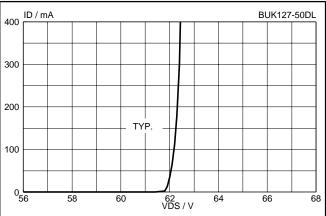


Fig.15. Overvoltage clamping characteristic, 25°C.  $I_D = f(V_{DS})$ ; conditions:  $V_{IS} = 0$  V;  $t_p \le 300 \,\mu\text{s}$ 

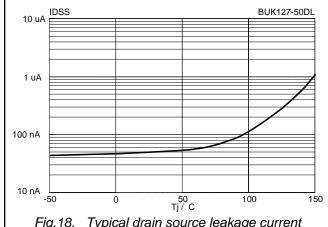


Fig. 18. Typical drain source leakage current  $I_{DSS} = f(T_j)$ ; conditions:  $V_{DS} = 40 \text{ V}$ ;  $V_{IS} = 0 \text{ V}$ .

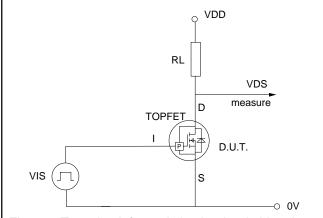
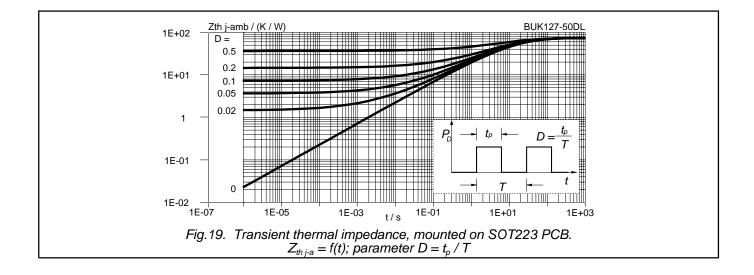
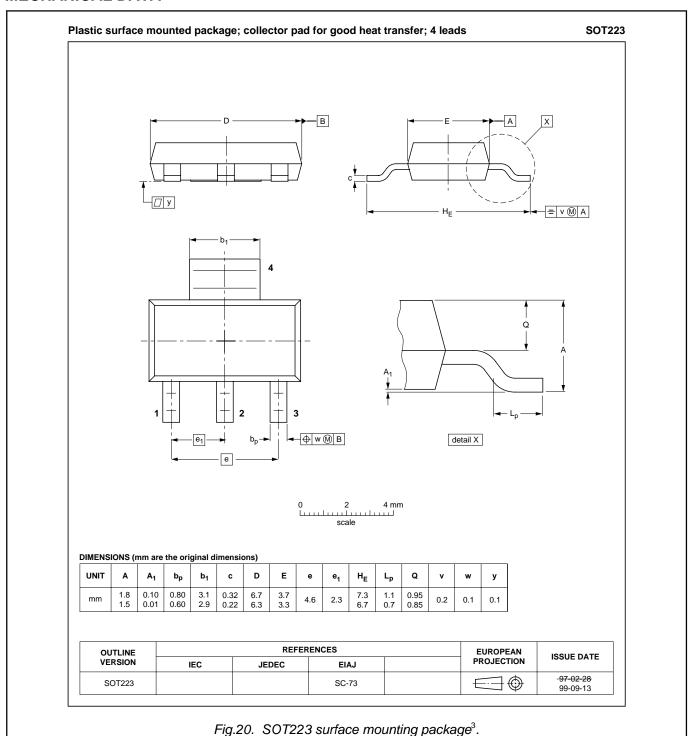


Fig.16. Test circuit for resistive load switching times.  $V_{IS} = 5 \text{ V}$ 



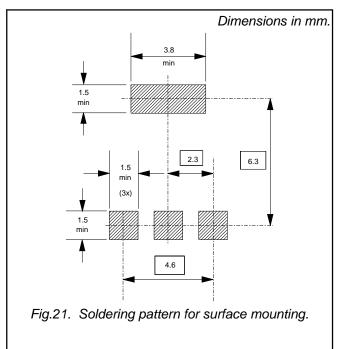
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## **MECHANICAL DATA**



<sup>3</sup> For further information, refer to surface mounting instructions for SOT223 envelope. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8". Net Mass: 0.11 g

## **MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS**



# PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD

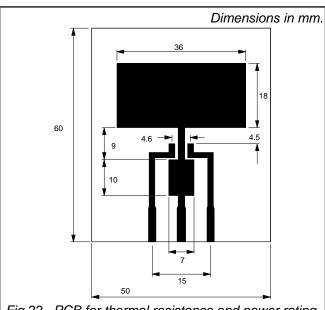


Fig.22. PCB for thermal resistance and power rating. PCB: FR4 epoxy glass (1.6 mm thick), copper laminate (35 μm thick).

Philips Semiconductors Product specification

# PowerMOS transistor Logic level TOPFET

BUK127-50DL

#### **DEFINITIONS**

| DATA SHEET STATUS              |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| PRODUCT<br>STATUS <sup>5</sup> | DEFINITIONS  |  |  |  |
| Development                    | This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice   |  |  |  |
| Qualification                  | This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in order to improve the design and supply the best possible product                                  |  |  |  |
| Production                     | This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philip Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes we be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A |  |  |  |
|                                | PRODUCT<br>STATUS <sup>5</sup> Development  Qualification  |  |  |  |

#### **Limiting values**

Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

# **Application information**

Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.

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<sup>4</sup> Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

<sup>5</sup> The product status of the device(s) described in this datasheet may have changed since this datasheet was published. The latest information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.semiconductors.philips.com.